

**Ryerson University**  
**Department of Electrical Engineering**  
**COE328 – Digital Systems**

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**Lab 2**

10 Marks ( 1 week)

**Function Implementation and Minimization**

Due Date: Week 5

**1 Objectives**

- Implementation of simple logic functions using NAND gates
- Design, build and test logic functions using the Karnaugh map method

**2 Pre-Lab Preparation**

Implementation of the simple logic functions with NAND gates

1. Determine 2 ways to implement an inverter with a 2-input NAND gate.
2. Implement a 3-input NAND gate function using 2-input NAND gates only, draw schematics.
3. Implement a 2-input OR function using 2-input NAND gates only, draw schematics.
4. (A) Implement the function  $Z = f(A, B) = (A + B)\overline{AB}$  using one 2-input OR gate, one 2-input AND gate and one 2-input NAND gate.  
(B) Implement the same function  $Z$  with only NAND gates.  
(C) Make up the truth table for the function. What is the common name of this function?  
(D) Expand and simplify the Boolean equation to express  $Z$  as a sum of products. Implement the sum of products using only NAND gates. Note: It is possible to do so with 4 NAND gates and no additional inverters.

**3 Laboratory Work**

Construct the customized function assigned to you by the instructor. Then simplify the customized function using K-map simplification method. Simulate (with available CAD software in the lab) and showcase the results to the instructor.

### Customized Functions:

Each student is assigned a part of a customized function, which when paired by student number (last 4 digits of your student number), constructs a complete function which can be utilized in Part 3 of the lab work.

$$F_1 = \sum([last\ 4\ digits], 10, 11, 12)$$

$$F_2 = \sum([last\ 4\ digits], 10, 11, 13)$$

$$F_3 = \sum([last\ 4\ digits], 10, 11, 14)$$

$$F_4 = \sum([last\ 4\ digits], 10, 11, 15)$$

$$F_5 = \sum([last\ 4\ digits], 10, 12, 13)$$

$$F_6 = \sum([last\ 4\ digits], 10, 12, 14)$$

$$F_7 = \sum([last\ 4\ digits], 10, 12, 15)$$

$$F_8 = \sum([last\ 4\ digits], 10, 13, 14)$$

$$F_9 = \sum([last\ 4\ digits], 10, 13, 14)$$

$$F_{10} = \sum([last\ 4\ digits], 10, 14, 15)$$

$$F_{11} = \sum([last\ 4\ digits], 11, 12, 13)$$

$$F_{12} = \sum([last\ 4\ digits], 11, 12, 14)$$

$$F_{13} = \sum([last\ 4\ digits], 11, 12, 15)$$

$$F_{14} = \sum([last\ 4\ digits], 11, 13, 14)$$

$$F_{15} = \sum([last\ 4\ digits], 11, 13, 15)$$

$$F_{16} = \sum([last\ 4\ digits], 11, 14, 15)$$

$$F_{17} = \sum([last\ 4\ digits], 12, 13, 14)$$

$$F_{18} = \sum([last\ 4\ digits], 12, 14, 15)$$

### Tutorial:

J. Sammy with student number 512344395 is assigned with function 13.

His customized function will consist of last four digits of the student number and the assigned function.

J. Sammy's function:  $F = \sum(3, 4, 5, 9, 11, 12, 15)$